

**KEPLER ROAD
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
CITY OF DELAND, FLORIDA
FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE PERIOD FROM ITS INCEPTION NOVEMBER 20, 2023 TO
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024**

**KEPLER ROAD COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
CITY OF DELAND, FLORIDA**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | Page |
|---|-------|
| INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT | 1-2 |
| MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS | 3-6 |
| BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS | |
| Government-Wide Financial Statements: | |
| Statement of Net Position | 7 |
| Statement of Activities | 8 |
| Fund Financial Statements: | |
| Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds | 9 |
| Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position | 10 |
| Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds | 11 |
| Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities | 12 |
| Notes to the Financial Statements | 13-18 |
| REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION | |
| Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual – General Fund | 19 |
| Notes to Required Supplementary Information | 20 |
| OTHER INFORMATION | |
| Data Elements required by FL Statute 218.39 (3) (c) | 21 |
| INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH <i>GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS</i> | 22-23 |
| INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 218.415, FLORIDA STATUTES, REQUIRED BY RULE 10.556(10) OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA | 24 |
| MANAGEMENT LETTER REQUIRED BY CHAPTER 10.550 OF THE RULES OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA | 25-26 |



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Supervisors
Kepler Road Community Development District
City of DeLand, Florida

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Kepler Road Community Development District, City of DeLand, Florida ("District") as of and for the period from its inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the District as of September 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the period from inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024 in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

The District's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information Included in the Financial Report

Management is responsible for the other information included in the financial report. The other information comprises the information for compliance with FL Statute 218.39 (3) (c) but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 14, 2025, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

May 14, 2025

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Our discussion and analysis of Kepler Road Community Development District, City of DeLand, Florida ("District") provides a narrative overview of the District's financial activities for the period from its inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024. Please read it in conjunction with the District's Independent Auditor's Report, basic financial statements, accompanying notes and supplementary information to the basic financial statements.

This information is being presented to provide additional information regarding the activities of the District and to meet the disclosure requirements of Government Accounting Standards Board Statement ("GASB") No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments* issued June 1999. Comparative information between the current year and the prior year is required to be presented in the Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A"). However, because this is the first year of operations of the District, comparative information is excluded in this report. Subsequent reports will include the comparative information.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The liabilities of the District exceeded its assets at the close of the period from its inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024 resulting in a net position deficit balance of (\$15,349).
- The change in the District's total net position was (\$15,349), a decrease. The key components of the District's net position and change in net position are reflected in the table in the government-wide financial analysis section.
- At September 30, 2024, the District's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$6,146, an increase of \$6,146. The total fund balance is unassigned fund balance which is available for spending at the District's discretion.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as the introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources with the residual amount being reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements include all governmental activities that are principally supported by Developer contributions. The District does not have any business-type activities. The governmental activities of the District include the general government (management) function.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The District has one fund category: governmental funds.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the District's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

As of the end of fiscal year 2024, the District maintained two governmental funds for external reporting. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the general fund and the capital projects fund, both of which are considered major funds.

The District adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the general fund to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of an entity's financial position. In the case of the District, liabilities exceeded assets at the close of the period from its inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (Continued)

Key components of the District's net position are reflected in the following table:

| NET POSITION SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Current and other assets | \$ 31,649 |
| Total assets | <u>31,649</u> |
| Current liabilities | 25,503 |
| Long-term liabilities | <u>21,495</u> |
| Total liabilities | <u>46,998</u> |
| Net position | |
| Net investment in capital assets | (21,495) |
| Unrestricted | <u>6,146</u> |
| Total net position | <u>\$ (15,349)</u> |

The District's net position decreased during the period from inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024. The decrease represents the extent to which the cost of operations exceeded ongoing program revenues.

Key elements of the change in net position are reflected in the following table:

| CHANGES IN NET POSITION FOR THE PERIOD FROM INCEPTION NOVEMBER 20, 2023 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 | |
|---|--------------------|
| Revenues: | |
| Program revenues | |
| Operating grants and contributions | <u>68,710</u> |
| Total revenues | <u>68,710</u> |
| Expenses: | |
| General government | 62,564 |
| Bond issue costs | <u>21,495</u> |
| Total expenses | <u>84,059</u> |
| Change in net position | (15,349) |
| Net position - beginning | <u>-</u> |
| Net position - ending | <u>\$ (15,349)</u> |

As noted above and in the statement of activities, the cost of all governmental activities during the period from inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024 was \$84,059. The costs of the District's activities were funded by Developer contributions.

GENERAL BUDGETING HIGHLIGHTS

An operating budget was adopted and maintained by the governing board for the District pursuant to the requirements of Florida Statutes. The budget is adopted using the same basis of accounting that is used in preparation of the fund financial statements. The legal level of budgetary control, the level at which expenditures may not exceed budgeted amounts, is in the aggregate. Any budget amendments that increase the aggregate budgeted appropriations must be approved by the Board of Supervisors. Actual general fund expenditures did not exceed appropriations for the period from its inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS

During the subsequent fiscal year, the District issued \$5,115,000 of Series 2024 Bonds, consisting of multiple term bonds with due dates ranging from May 1, 2031 – May 1, 2055 and fixed interest rates ranging from 4.4% to 5.4%. The Bonds were issued to finance the acquisition and/or construction of certain improvements for the benefit of the District.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Kepler Road Community Development District's Finance Department at 219 E. Livingston Street, Orlando, FL 32801.

**KEPLER ROAD COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
CITY OF DELAND, FLORIDA
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024**

| | Governmental Activities |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| ASSETS | |
| Cash | \$ 14,664 |
| Due from Developer | 16,985 |
| Total assets | <u>31,649</u> |
| LIABILITIES | |
| Accounts payable | 25,503 |
| Non-current liabilities: | |
| Due in more than one year | <u>21,495</u> |
| Total liabilities | <u>46,998</u> |
| NET POSITION | |
| Net investment in capital assets | (21,495) |
| Unrestricted | 6,146 |
| Total net position | <u>\$ (15,349)</u> |

See notes to the financial statements

**KEPLER ROAD COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
CITY OF DELAND, FLORIDA
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE PERIOD FROM ITS INCEPTION NOVEMBER 20, 2023 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 2024**

| <u>Functions/Programs</u> | <u>Expenses</u> | <u>Program Revenues Operating Grants and Contributions</u> | <u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position</u> |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| | | | <u>Governmental Activities</u> |
| Primary government: | | | |
| Governmental activities: | | | |
| General government | \$ 62,564 | \$ 68,710 | \$ 6,146 |
| Bond issuance costs | 21,495 | - | (21,495) |
| Total governmental activities | 84,059 | 68,710 | (15,349) |
| | | | |
| | | | Change in net position (15,349) |
| | | | Net position - beginning - |
| | | | Net position - ending \$ (15,349) |

See notes to the financial statements

**KEPLER ROAD COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
CITY OF DELAND, FLORIDA
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024**

| | Major Funds | | Total |
|--|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | General | Capital Projects | Governmental Funds |
| ASSETS | | | |
| Cash | \$ 14,664 | \$ - | \$ 14,664 |
| Due from Developer | 4,310 | 12,675 | 16,985 |
| Total assets | \$ 18,974 | \$ 12,675 | \$ 31,649 |
| LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES | | | |
| Liabilities: | | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 12,828 | \$ 12,675 | \$ 25,503 |
| Total liabilities | 12,828 | 12,675 | 25,503 |
| Fund balances: | | | |
| Unassigned | 6,146 | - | 6,146 |
| Total fund balances | 6,146 | - | 6,146 |
| Total liabilities and fund balances | \$ 18,974 | \$ 12,675 | \$ 31,649 |

See notes to the financial statements

**KEPLER ROAD COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
CITY OF DELAND, FLORIDA
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024**

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|----|-------|
| Fund balance - governmental funds | \$ | 6,146 |
|-----------------------------------|----|-------|

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Liabilities not due and payable from current available resources are not reported as liabilities in the governmental fund statements. All liabilities, both current and long-term, are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

| | | |
|---|----------|----------|
| Developer advances | (21,495) | (21,495) |
| Net position of governmental activities | \$ | (15,349) |

See notes to the financial statements

**KEPLER ROAD COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
CITY OF DELAND, FLORIDA
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE PERIOD FROM ITS INCEPTION NOVEMBER 20, 2023 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 2024**

| | Major Funds | | Total |
|--|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | General | Capital Projects | Governmental Funds |
| REVENUES | | | |
| Developer contributions | \$ 68,710 | \$ - | \$ 68,710 |
| Total revenues | 68,710 | - | 68,710 |
| EXPENDITURES | | | |
| Current: | | | |
| General government | 62,564 | - | 62,564 |
| Debt service: | | | |
| Bond issue costs | - | 21,495 | 21,495 |
| Total expenditures | 62,564 | 21,495 | 84,059 |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures | 6,146 | (21,495) | (15,349) |
| OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) | | | |
| Developer advances | - | 21,495 | 21,495 |
| Total other financing sources (uses) | - | 21,495 | 21,495 |
| Net change in fund balances | 6,146 | - | 6,146 |
| Fund balances - beginning | - | - | - |
| Fund balances - ending | \$ 6,146 | \$ - | \$ 6,146 |

See notes to the financial statements

**KEPLER ROAD COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
CITY OF DELAND, FLORIDA
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE PERIOD FROM ITS INCEPTION NOVEMBER 20, 2023 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 2024**

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds | \$ 6,146 |
| Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because: | |
| Governmental funds report Developer advances as financial resources when cash is received, whereas these amounts are eliminated in the statement of activities and recognized as long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. | <u>(21,495)</u> |
| Change in net position of governmental activities | <u>\$ (15,349)</u> |

See notes to the financial statements

**KEPLER ROAD COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
CITY OF DELAND, FLORIDA
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 – NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND REPORTING ENTITY

Kepler Road Community Development District ("District") was established by the Board of City Commissioners of City of DeLand, Florida ("City"), on November 20, 2023 by the City's adoption of Ordinance 2023-27, pursuant to the Uniform Community Development District Act of 1980, otherwise known as Chapter 190, Florida Statutes. The Act provides among other things, the power to manage basic services for community development, power to borrow money and issue bonds, and to levy and assess non-ad valorem assessments for the financing and delivery of capital infrastructure.

The District was established for the purposes of financing and managing the acquisition, construction, maintenance and operation of a portion of the infrastructure necessary for community development within the District.

The District is governed by the Board of Supervisors (also referred to as "Board"), which is composed of five members. The current Supervisors were elected by landowners in accordance with chapter 190, Florida Statutes. The Board of Supervisors of the District exercise all powers granted to the District pursuant to Chapter 190, Florida Statutes. At September 30, 2024, all of the Board members were affiliated with TLC Trinity Gardens, LLC ("Developer").

The Board has the final responsibility for:

1. Allocating and levying assessments.
2. Approving budgets.
3. Exercising control over facilities and properties.
4. Controlling the use of funds generated by the District.
5. Approving the hiring and firing of key personnel.
6. Financing improvements.

The financial statements were prepared in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Statements. Under the provisions of those standards, the financial reporting entity consists of the primary government, organizations for which the District Board of Supervisors is considered to be financially accountable, and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the District are such that, if excluded, the financial statements of the District would be considered incomplete or misleading. There are no entities considered to be component units of the District; therefore, the financial statements include only the operations of the District.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The basic financial statements include both government-wide and fund financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include 1) charges to customers who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function or segment. (Operating-type special assessments for maintenance and debt service are treated as charges for services.); and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Other items not included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement* focus and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Assessments are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are to be recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

Assessments

Assessments are non-ad valorem assessments on benefitted property within the District. Operating and Maintenance Assessments are based upon an adopted budget and levied annually. Debt Service Assessments are levied when Bonds are issued and certified for collection on an annual basis. The District may collect assessments directly or utilize the uniform method of collection (Chapter 197.3632, Florida Statutes). Direct collected assessments are due as determined by annual assessment resolution adopted by the Board of Supervisors. Assessments collected under the uniform method are mailed by County Tax Collector on November 1 and due on or before March 31 of each year. Property owners may prepay a portion or all of the Debt Service Assessments on their property subject to various provisions in the Bond documents.

Assessments and interest associated with the current fiscal period are considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. The portion of assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund

The general fund is the general operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Capital Projects Fund

This fund accounts for the financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital assets within the District.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first for qualifying expenditures, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Restricted Assets

These assets represent cash and investments set aside pursuant to Bond covenants or other contractual restrictions.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities and Net Position or Equity (Continued)

Deposits and Investments

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand and demand deposits (interest and non-interest bearing).

The District has elected to proceed under the Alternative Investment Guidelines as set forth in Section 218.415 (17) Florida Statutes. The District may invest any surplus public funds in the following:

- a) The Local Government Surplus Trust Funds, or any intergovernmental investment pool authorized pursuant to the Florida Interlocal Cooperation Act;
- b) Securities and Exchange Commission registered money market funds with the highest credit quality rating from a nationally recognized rating agency;
- c) Interest bearing time deposits or savings accounts in qualified public depositories;
- d) Direct obligations of the U.S. Treasury.

Securities listed in paragraph c and d shall be invested to provide sufficient liquidity to pay obligations as they come due.

The District records all interest revenue related to investment activities in the respective funds. Investments are measured at amortized cost or reported at fair value as required by generally accepted accounting principles.

Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

Capital Assets

Capital assets which include property and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, trails, landscape, hardscape, irrigation, and other items) are reported in the government activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 (amount not rounded) and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Unearned Revenue

Governmental funds report unearned revenue in connection with resources that have been received, but not yet earned.

Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the Bonds. Bonds payable are reported net of applicable premiums or discounts. Bond issuance costs are expensed when incurred.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities and Net Position or Equity (Continued)

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

Fund Equity/Net Position

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report non spendable and restricted fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Assignments of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

The District can establish limitations on the use of fund balance as follows:

Committed fund balance – Amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action (resolution) of the Board of Supervisors. Commitments may be changed or lifted only by the Board of Supervisors taking the same formal action (resolution) that imposed the constraint originally. Resources accumulated pursuant to stabilization arrangements sometimes are reported in this category.

Assigned fund balance – Includes spendable fund balance amounts established by the Board of Supervisors that are intended to be used for specific purposes that are neither considered restricted nor committed. The Board may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover differences in estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Assignments are generally temporary and normally the same formal action need not be taken to remove the assignment.

The District first uses committed fund balance, followed by assigned fund balance and then unassigned fund balance when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Fund Equity/Net Position (Continued)

Net position is the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position in the government-wide financial statements are categorized as net investment in capital assets, restricted or unrestricted. Net investment in capital assets represents net position related to infrastructure and property, plant and equipment. Restricted net position represents the assets restricted by the District's Bond covenants or other contractual restrictions. Unrestricted net position consists of the net position not meeting the definition of either of the other two components.

Other Disclosures

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 3 – BUDGETARY INFORMATION

The District is required to establish a budgetary system and adopt an Annual Budget. Annual Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements.

- a) Each year the District Manager submits to the District Board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following October 1.
- b) Public hearing is conducted to obtain public comments.
- c) Prior to October 1, the budget is legally adopted by the District Board.
- d) Budget changes must generally be approved by the District Board.
- e) The budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.
- f) Unused appropriations for annually budgeted funds lapse at the end of the year.

NOTE 4 – DEPOSITS

The District's cash balances were entirely covered by federal depository insurance or by a collateral pool pledged to the State Treasurer. Florida Statutes Chapter 280, "Florida Security for Public Deposits Act", requires all qualified depositories to deposit with the Treasurer or another banking institution eligible collateral equal to various percentages of the average daily balance for each month of all public deposits in excess of any applicable deposit insurance held. The percentage of eligible collateral (generally, U.S. Governmental and agency securities, state or local government debt, or corporate bonds) to public deposits is dependent upon the depository's financial history and its compliance with Chapter 280. In the event of a failure of a qualified public depository, the remaining public depositories would be responsible for covering any resulting losses.

NOTE 5 – CAPITAL ASSETS

The infrastructure intended to serve the District has been estimated at a total cost of approximately \$33,036,830. A portion of the project costs was expected to be financed with the proceeds from the issuance of Bonds with the remainder to be funded by the Developer and conveyed to the District. Upon completion, certain improvements are to be conveyed to others for ownership and maintenance responsibilities. During the subsequent fiscal year the District issued Series 2024 Bonds to finance the acquisition and construction of certain improvements for the benefit of the District.

NOTE 6 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Direct Borrowings

In accordance with the bond financing team funding agreement entered into by the District and the Developer, the Developer advanced \$21,495 to the District during the current period for construction costs. The total advanced amounts shall be repaid solely from the proceeds of a future bond issuance. If within 5 years of the date of the agreement, the District does not issue bonds and does not reimburse the developer, then the funds will be deemed paid in lieu of taxes, fees or assessment which might have been levied by the District.

Changes in long-term liability activity for the period from inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024 were as follows:

| | Beginning Balance | Additions | Reductions | Ending Balance | Due Within One Year |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|------------|----------------|------------------------|
| <u>Governmental activities</u> | | | | | |
| Direct borrowings: | | | | | |
| Developer advances | \$ - | \$ 21,495 | \$ - | \$ 21,495 | \$ - |
| Total | \$ - | \$ 21,495 | \$ - | \$ 21,495 | \$ - |

NOTE 7 – DEVELOPER TRANSACTIONS

The Developer has agreed to fund the general operations of the District. In connection with that agreement, Developer contributions to the general fund were \$68,710, which includes a receivable of \$4,310 at September 30, 2024. In addition, the Developer has advanced the District \$21,495 in order to fund certain Bond validation costs in the period from its inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024, which includes a receivable of \$12,675 as of September 30, 2024.

NOTE 8 – CONCENTRATION

The District's activity is dependent upon the continued involvement of the Developer and major landowners, the loss of which could have a material adverse effect on the District's operations.

NOTE 9 – MANAGEMENT COMPANY

The District has contracted with a management company to perform management advisory services, which include financial and accounting services. Certain employees of the management company also serve as officers (Board appointed, non-voting positions) of the District. Under the agreement, the District compensates the management company for management, accounting, financial reporting, reimbursable expenses and other administrative costs.

NOTE 10 – RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters. The District has obtained commercial insurance from independent third parties to mitigate the costs of these risks; coverage may not extend to all situations. There were no settled claims since inception of the District.

NOTE 11 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

During the subsequent fiscal year, the District issued \$5,115,000 of Series 2024 Bonds, consisting of multiple term bonds with due dates ranging from May 1, 2031 – May 1, 2055 and fixed interest rates ranging from 4.4% to 5.4%. The Bonds were issued to finance the acquisition and construction of certain improvements for the benefit of the District.

**KEPLER ROAD COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
CITY OF DELAND, FLORIDA
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL – GENERAL FUND
FOR THE PERIOD FROM INCEPTION NOVEMBER 20, 2023 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 2024**

| | Budgeted Amounts Original & Final | Actual Amounts | Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative) |
|--|---|-------------------|---|
| REVENUES | | | |
| Developer contributions | 104,844 | 68,710 | (36,134) |
| Total revenues | <u>104,844</u> | <u>68,710</u> | <u>(36,134)</u> |
| EXPENDITURES | | | |
| Current: | | | |
| General government | 104,844 | 62,564 | 42,280 |
| Total expenditures | <u>104,844</u> | <u>62,564</u> | <u>42,280</u> |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures | <u>\$ -</u> | 6,146 | <u>\$ 6,146</u> |
| Fund balance - beginning | | <u>-</u> | |
| Fund balance - ending | | <u>\$ 6,146</u> | |

See notes to required supplementary information

**KEPLER ROAD COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
CITY OF DELAND, FLORIDA
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

The District is required to establish a budgetary system and adopt an Annual Budget for the general fund. The District's budgeting process is based on estimates of cash receipts and cash expenditures which are approved by the Board. The budget approximates a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (generally accepted accounting principles).

The legal level of budgetary control, the level at which expenditures may not exceed budget is in the aggregate. Any budget amendments that increase the aggregate budgeted appropriations must be approved by the Board of Supervisors. Actual general fund expenditures did not exceed appropriations for the period from its inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024.

**KEPLER ROAD COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT
CITY OF DELAND, FLORIDA
OTHER INFORMATION – DATA ELEMENTS
REQUIRED BY FL STATUTE 218.39(3)(C)
FOR THE PERIOD FROM INCEPTION NOVEMBER 20, 2023 TO SEPTEMBER 30, 2024
UNAUDITED**

| <u>Element</u> | <u>Comments</u> |
|---|---|
| Number of District employees compensated in the last pay period of the District's fiscal year being reported. | 0 |
| Number of independent contractors compensated to whom nonemployee compensation was paid in the last month of the District's fiscal year being reported. | 3 |
| Employee compensation | \$1,800 |
| Independent contractor compensation | \$60,205 |
| Construction projects to begin on or after October 1; (\$65K) | Not applicable |
| Budget variance report | See the Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - General Fund |
| Ad Valorem taxes | Not applicable |
| | |
| Non ad valorem special assessments; | Not applicable |



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Board of Supervisors
Kepler Road Community Development District
City of DeLand, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Kepler Road Community Development District, City of DeLand, Florida (the "District") as of and for the period from its inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our opinion thereon dated May 14, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

May 14, 2025



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH THE
REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 218.415, FLORIDA STATUTES, REQUIRED BY
RULE 10.556(10) OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA**

To the Board of Supervisors
Kepler Road Community Development District
City of DeLand, Florida

We have examined Kepler Road Community Development District's ("District") compliance with the requirements of Section 218.415, Florida Statutes, in accordance with Rule 10.556(10) of the Auditor General of the State of Florida during the period from its inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024. Management is responsible for District's compliance with those requirements. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on District's compliance based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the District complied, in all material respects, with the specified requirements referenced in Section 218.415, Florida Statutes. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about whether the District complied with the specified requirements. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our examination does not provide a legal determination on the District's compliance with specified requirements.

We are required to be independent and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to the examination engagement.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the aforementioned requirements for the period from its inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, management, and the Board of Supervisors of Kepler Road Community Development District, City of DeLand, Florida and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

May 14, 2025



**MANAGEMENT LETTER PURSUANT TO THE RULES OF
THE AUDITOR GENERAL FOR THE STATE OF FLORIDA**

To the Board of Supervisors
Kepler Road Community Development District
City of DeLand, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying basic financial statements of Kepler Road Community Development District, City of DeLand, Florida (the "District") as of and for the period from its inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024, and have issued our report thereon dated May 14, 2025.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Florida Auditor General.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*; and Independent Auditor's Report on an examination conducted in accordance with *AICPA Professional Standards*, AT-C Section 315, regarding compliance requirements in accordance with Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General. Disclosures in those reports, which are dated May 14, 2025, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Purpose of this Letter

The purpose of this letter is to comment on those matters required by Chapter 10.550 of the Rules of the Auditor General for the State of Florida. Accordingly, in connection with our audit of the financial statements of the District, as described in the first paragraph, we report the following:

- I. Current year findings and recommendations.**
- II. Status of prior year findings and recommendations.**
- III. Compliance with the Provisions of the Auditor General of the State of Florida.**

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, as applicable, management, and the Board of Supervisors of Kepler Road Community Development District, City of DeLand, Florida and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We wish to thank Kepler Road Community Development District, City of DeLand, Florida and the personnel associated with it, for the opportunity to be of service to them in this endeavor as well as future engagements, and the courtesies extended to us.

May 14, 2025

REPORT TO MANAGEMENT

I. CURRENT YEAR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

None

II. PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

N/A – District was established in the current fiscal year.

III. COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA

Unless otherwise required to be reported in the auditor's report on compliance and internal controls, the management letter shall include, but not be limited to the following:

1. A statement as to whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report.

N/A – District was established in the current fiscal year.

2. Any recommendations to improve the local governmental entity's financial management.

There were no such matters discovered by, or that came to the attention of, the auditor, to be reported for the period from its inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024.

3. Noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance.

There were no such matters discovered by, or that came to the attention of, the auditor, to be reported, for the period from its inception November 20, 2023 to September 30, 2024.

4. The name or official title and legal authority of the District are disclosed in the notes to the financial statements.
5. The District has not met one or more of the financial emergency conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.
6. We applied financial condition assessment procedures and no deteriorating financial conditions were noted. It is management's responsibility to monitor financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.
7. Management has provided the specific information required by Section 218.39(3)(c) in the Other Information section of the financial statements on page 21.